UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

FOR NPS USE ONLY	- KH, 13	
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DATE ENTEDED		

INVENTOR	I NUMINATION	PORM DATE	ENTERED	
SEE	INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T TYPE ALL ENTRIES (S
NAME	×	00/11/22/27/12/07/0	LE OLOTTONO	
HISTORIC				
	Site			
AND/OR COMMON	MA MAN			
Lipes Site	 			
LOCATION	N		8 0	8
STREET & NUMBER				
			_XNOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	
STATE	- 	VICINITY OF Buchanan	6 M. Caldwell	Butler code
Virginia		51	Batetourt	023
CLASSIFIC	CATION			<u> </u>
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	OCCUPIED	X_AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
_BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE	XUNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	_WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENC
-XSITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
_OBJECT	IN PROCESS	-XYES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
OWNER O	FPROPERTY			
NAME				
Leona Agnes I	Lipes	<u> </u>		
STREET & NUMBER				
, <u></u>				
CITY, TOWN		MOBILTY OF	STATE	
Buchanan	VOLUME DESCRIPTION	VICINITY OF	Virginia	
LOCATION	NOF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE.				
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC. Botetourt County C	ourthouse		
STREET & NUMBER				
CITY, FOWN			STATE	
Fincastle			Virginia	24090
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE				
Archaeologica	al Site Survey			
DATE				
January 28, 1	1965	FEDERAL x	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR			Wren Kitchen	
SURVEY RECORDS V	irginia Research Cente	r for Archaeology,	The College of Wil	lliam and Mary
	_	No.		
Williamsburg			Virginia	23186

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

_XEXCELLENT

__DETERIORATED

X_UNEXPOSED

__UNALTERED

X_ORIGINAL SITE

__GOOD

__RUINS

X_ALTERED

_MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Site, including both prehistoric and historic components,

known in the Colonial period as

The prehistoric potential of the site was first noted in 1892 when aboriginal burials were uncovered, but not removed, while workmen were excavating for the construction of an ice house.

Archaeological investigations by the Archaeological Society of Virginia, Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission, and the Virginia State Library began in October 1968. In September 1969 the investigation was resumed by the Virginia State Library and the Archaeological Society of Virginia, who sampled the aboriginal occupation and located an historic component. Excavations uncovered aboriginal features.

These features, containing predominantly Dan River ceramics (95.7%), with some Radford (3.3%), and New River ceramics (1%), date from the Late Woodland period. The Dan River component is within the northern-most limits of its reported range in Virginia. The low acidity in the soil accounted for the unusually well preserved faunal and charred vegetal remains, and bone and shell artifacts. Six Archaic period projectile points, including Kirk and Otter Creek, suggest that the site was sporadically visited from 6000 to 2000 B.C. Historical features uncovered included a Colonial ditch, an unmortared stone foundation with a later brick addition, presumed to be the house of an ice house built in 1892.

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
X_PREHISTORIC	_XARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	_COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	_XARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	_XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
X1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	XEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		
SPECIFIC DAT	ES 6000-2000 B.C., 13	300-1600 A-D-DER/ARCH	UTECT	
C. CONTO DATE	1742-1914 A.D.	BOILDEN/ANCH	an eci	
STATEMENT O	FSIGNIFICANCE			
***				71.
The			es of human occupation	
	lization of the area			000 B.C., 101-
	more intensive settle beginning in 1742 cor			
nomestedd i	reginning in 1742 cor	ischarea imai acii.	izacion of the site.	
The we	ell preserved Late Wo	odland occupation ha	as outstanding potent	tial for providing
	on settlement patte		as od os danies in po ociti	order for providing
	es. The floral and f		d provide quantitativ	ve data on the sub-
	ase, which, from the			
	ed by hunting, fishir		,	, and a second
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Sometime after the Indian raid on Cedar Creek and Renicks Run in 1757, Col. John Buchanan, who also lived at Cherry Tree Bottom, erected Fort Fauquier. Historical records do not demonstrate the exact location of Fort Fauquier in respect to they existed contemporaneously.

A house located on this site survived until 1914 when it was torn down. This site may provide information on frontier architecture, as well as on pioneer settlement patterns and subsistence.

(see continuation sheet #1, for footnotes)

Form No. 1D-300a (Rev. 10-74)

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Botetourt County, Virginia

CONTINUATION SHEET 1 ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

Footnotes:

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STATE	°x.	CODE	COUNTY	8	CODE
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	7	CODE
FORM PREI		ict	5 6		
ORGANIZATION	rvey Archaeorog	720		DATE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Virginia Kesearch	Center for Ar	chaeology		December TELEPHONE	16, 1976
Wren Kitchen, The	e College of Wi	Iliam and M	lary	804-253-4	836
CITY OR TOWN	(9)			state Virginia	23.86
Williamsburg	TODIC PDEC	DVATIO	N OFFICER		
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	property for inclusion	in the National al Park Service	Register and certify t	ervation Act of 1966 (Pu hat it has been evaluate	
TITLE Execut	ve Director			DATE ADE	1 9 1977
FOR NPS USE ONLY	i <u>a Historic Lan</u>	umarks Comm	nission	Al I	L D IOT
The state of the s	THAT THIS PROPERT	Y IS INCLUDED	IN THE NATIONAL I	REGISTER DATE	
DIRECTOR, OFFICE	OF ARCHEOLOGY A	ND HISTORIC P	RESERVATION	DATE	
A N S S S S A M S COMMA DELLA	TIONAL REGISTER			2.5	

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Site, Botetourt County, Virginia

CONTINUATION SHEET

2

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

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