NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 10-90)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

VLR: 4/22/98

NRHP: 10/30/98

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property	y
historic name Mart	tinsville Historic District
other names/site nur	mber VDHR File #120-5001
street & number 10.	-30 Bridge St., 13-29 Broad St., 1-219 East Church St., 1-200 West Church
St., Clay St., Depo	t St., 12-120 Favette St., 43-49 Ford St., 30-214 Franklin St., 23-107 Jones
	5 East Main St., 30-68 West Main St., 3-28 Moss St., Wall St. and 3-11
Walnut St. city or town Martin	not for publication N/A vicinity
state Virginia	code VA_county Martinsville (city) code 690
zip code <u>24114</u>	
==========	
2 State/Endown! Ann	\$1.0 The Call Coll (1975) If Cold, Table 15 all (1975) had the collection of the Col
3. State/Federal Age	
=========	
As the designated at hereby certify that the documentation stand	uthority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I his X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the dards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and
As the designated at hereby certify that the documentation standard meets the procedurate property X n	uthority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I his _X_ nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the dards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, neets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this
As the designated at hereby certify that the documentation standard the procedural the property X_n property be considered to the property because	uthority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I his _X_ nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the dards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, neets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this red significant nationally statewide X_ locally. (See for additional comments.)

Martinsville	Historic	District	
Martinsville,	Virginia		•

State or Federal agency and bureau	
In my opinion, the property meets See continuation sheet for additional comments.)	does not meet the National Register criteria. (
Signature of commenting or other official	Date
State or Federal agency and bureau	
4. National Park Service Certification	
I, hereby certify that this property is:	
entered in the National RegisterSee continuation sheetdetermined eligible for the National RegisterSee continuation sheetdetermined not eligible for the National Registerremoved from the National Register	
other (explain):	
Signature of Keeper	Date of Action
5. Classification	
Ownership of Property (Check as many bo _x_ private _x_ public-local public-State _x_ public-Federal Category of Property (Check only one box building(s) _x_ district site	

structure		
object		
umber of Resources within Property		
Contributing Noncontributing		
9425_ buildings		
1 0 sites		
0 0 structures		
<u>98</u> <u>26</u> Total		
A THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF T	1.11.4	artination satisfaction in
umber of contributing resources previ	iously listed	in the National
egister <u>none</u>		
ame of related multiple property listing	o (Enter "N	N/A" if property is not part of a multiple pro
sting.)	E (Line)	"" I property is not part of a manapic pro
N/A		

Function or Use		
Function or Use		
Function or Use		
	om instructi	
istoric Functions (Enter categories fro		ions)
		hotel business
istoric Functions (Enter categories fro		hotel business
istoric Functions (Enter categories fro		hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling
istoric Functions (Enter categories fro		hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional
istoric Functions (Enter categories fro		hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational
istoric Functions (Enter categories fro		hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional
listoric Functions (Enter categories fro Cat: Domestic Commerce		hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational
listoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: 	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution
istoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: 	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution
istoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons)
istoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons) multiple dwelling business
istoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons) multiple dwelling
istoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons) multiple dwelling business professional financial institution
istoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons) multiple dwelling business professional financial institution specialty store
Listoric Functions (Enter categories from Cat: Domestic Commerce	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons) multiple dwelling business professional financial institution specialty store restaurant
x_See continuation sheet Current Functions (Enter categories fro Cat: Domestic	Sub: om instructi	hotel business specialty store/multiple dwelling professional organizational financial institution ons) multiple dwelling business professional financial institution specialty store

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

D

history.

x A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or

B removed	from its original location.
C a birthpl	ace or a grave.
D a cemete	ry.
E a recons	tructed building, object, or structure.
F a comme	emorative property.
G less than	50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.
	e (Enter categories from instructions) itecture
	merce
Indu	
	ics/Government
	sportation
Period of Significan	ce <u>1824-1948</u>
Significant Dates <u>x</u> See continu	1824 1883 1892 nation sheet
Significant Person (C_N/A_	Complete if Criterion B is marked above)
Cultural Affiliation	N/A
Architect/Builder	George Tucker Samuel W. Taliaferro x See continuation sheet
Narrative Statement continuation sheets.)	of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more
9. Major Bibliograph	ical References
(Cite the books, artic	cles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more
x See continuation	

Previous documentation on file (NPS) preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been request previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	sted.
Primary Location of Additional Data _x State Historic Preservation Office _ Other State agency _ Federal agency _ Local government _ University _ Other Name of repository:	
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property45.45	
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)	
Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing 1 17 406403 4061255 3 17 406690 4061315 2 17 406660 4061190 4 17 406795 4061282	
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a cont	invation sheet)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Alison Stone Blanton, Architectural Hi	storian
organization Hill Studio, P.C.	date January 1998
street & number 120 West Campbell Avenue	telephone_540-342-5263
city or town Roanoke	state VA zip code 24011
Additional Documentation	
Submit the following items with the completed for	m:
Continuation Sheets	
Maps A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicat A sketch map for historic districts and properties	
Photographs Representative black and white photographs of	the property.
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for	or any additional items)
Property Owner	
(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or name	FPO.)
street & number	telephone
city or town	state zip code
x See continuation sheet	
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This inform National Register of Historic Places to nominate p listing, to list properties, and to amend existing list obtain a benefit in accordance with the National H 470 et seq.). Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting but	roperties for listing or determine eligibility for tings. Response to this request is required to listoric Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 6 Page 1

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

6. FUNCTION OR USE (continued)

Historic Functions Cat: Commerce	Sub:	specialty store
Cat. Commerce	_ Sub.	department store
		warehouse
Social		meeting hall
Government	-	post office
-		courthouse
Industry		factory
Transportation		railroad
Current Functions		
Cat: Government	_ Sub:	post office
Industry		industrial storage
Landscape		parking lot
Transportation		railroad
Work In Progress	3	
Vacant/Not in Use	3	

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _ 7 Page _ 2

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

7. DESCRIPTION (continued)

Architectural Cla	Commercial Style
	International Style
	Art Deco
	Other
Materials	
walls	Brick
William	Aluminum
	Stucco
	Concrete
	Glass
	Vinyl
	Plastic
	Plywood, particle board
	Granite
	Marble
	Weatherboard
other	Shingle
ouici	Plywood, particle board
	Brick
	Sandstone
	Aluminum
	Concrete
	Cloth/Canvas
	Vinyl

Narrative Description

Summary Description and Integrity Statement

The Martinsville Historic District is located in the historic center of Martinsville, the county seat of Henry County (Figure 1). Extending east and west along Church, Main and Fayette streets, this linear district is situated on an elevated strip of relatively level land that drops off steeply to the north behind the courthouse and is bounded to the south and west by the construction of large, new roadways. The district, composed of relatively intact blocks of buildings, includes buildings that range in date from the early-19th century through the mid-20th century. The approximately 45-acre district counts among its resources 119 buildings, one site and four objects. Of these resources, 98, or 79%, are classified as contributing to the character of the district; 25 buildings and one object, or 21%, are classified as non-contributing either because of post-1948 dates of construction or significant and irreversible alterations. This district

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 3

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

continues to serve as a retail, professional, government and service center for the City of Martinsville and Henry County.

Functionally, the district is dominated by mixed-use commercial buildings, but also includes other historic resource types such as a courthouse, post office, one church, two hotels, two fraternal meeting halls, two apartment/office buildings, as well as a number of light-industrial buildings, warehouses and automobile-related showrooms and service stations. The majority of these buildings were constructed between 1920 and 1948. Aesthetically, the district contains the city's most compact array of architectural styles reflecting the tastes and technologies of nearly every period of its development, including well-preserved examples of Greek Revival, Romanesque Revival, Classical Revival, Colonial Revival, Commercial, International and Art Deco styles.

The district's institutional buildings generally retain well-preserved exteriors. The Henry County Courthouse, while presently vacant, has been determined eligible for individual listing on the National Register. Several other buildings, including the U.S. Post Office, the Masonic Temple, and the First National Bank, have been identified as potentially eligible for individual listing due to their intact interiors and significant spaces. In addition, some of the interiors of these commercial buildings retain their high ceilings covered with decorative pressed metal.

While many of the commercial buildings in the district have had their first-floor storefronts altered or covered over with incompatible treatments, most upper-floor exteriors retain high levels of integrity. Buildings that were considered non-contributing were those with irreversible facade alterations such as veneer, particularly in the case of one-story buildings with extensively altered storefronts, where there were no second-floor window treatments or decorative cornices to maintain a historic appearance. Examples of these non-contributing buildings include Leggett's Department Store (19 East Church St.), the Lee Telephone Exchange Building (127 East Church St.), Patterson's Drug (8-10 East Main St.) and the onestory A & P Grocery Store (34 Franklin St.). Approximately 14 of the 25 non-contributing buildings are relatively unaltered examples of commercial buildings constructed after 1948 and could be considered contributing if the period of significance were extended into the mid 1960s. Examples of these non-contributing buildings include the ca. 1960 Setback Building (2 East Church St.), the late 1960s Nations Bank Building (8 Lester St.) and the ca. 1950 Globman's Department Store (115 East Church St.). Currently a "Main Street" city, many of the property owners in the district are participating in the facade improvement program and a number of the properties are being renovated and/or restored.

Historic Development and Architectural Analysis

Established in 1791 as the county seat, Martinsville's earliest development centered around the courthouse. The first courthouse, constructed in 1793, was of logs and painted red, white and blue. With the exception of the two-story brick George Hairston House (later the Stevens Hotel), the early 19th-century buildings surrounding the courthouse were of one-story

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section __7_ Page __4_

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

frame construction.

A new, substantial courthouse was constructed in 1824 by Samuel W. Taliaferro. Designed by George Tucker, the Federal-style structure featured Flemish-bond brickwork, a pedimented-gable roof and two-story portico with Doric columns and flat roof. The two exterior staircases leading to the second-floor court room were replaced in the early 20th century with a grand central exterior staircase. A Confederate monument and two 1885 naval cannons were placed on the grounds of the courthouse in 1901. The complex was surrounded by a wrought-iron fence, which was later sold for war materials, was heavily landscaped and included a public well and ca. 1912 brick jail. In 1929, the courthouse was enlarged to encase the 1824 structure and the pedimented-gable roof was extended over the portico. A large addition was constructed to the rear in 1939 and a second war memorial was dedicated in 1985 (Figure 3).

Development of the town continued to center around the courthouse during the antebellum period. While the original section of the George Hairston House may date to the 1790s, all that remains today are the southern two bays which are now encased in the Byrd Building at 35 Jones Street (120-5001-088) (Figure 2). This section, although extensively altered on the exterior, retains two original hand-planed mantels and a deeply-molded door surround that appear to date from the early 19th century. It is most likely that this section was added to the original 1790s George Hairston House in the 1820s when the new courthouse was constructed and the house was converted to the Stevens Hotel.

After the construction of the railroads at the end of the 19th century, the role of the town expanded beyond that of the courthouse as the tobacco industry, followed by the furniture industry and other commercial enterprises began to develop. The town continued to cluster around the courthouse, with businesses along Franklin, Jones, Main, Walnut and Bridge streets. The Stevens Hotel and the Mountain View Hotel were located at the corner of Jones and Fayette streets across from the courthouse and a row of one-story commercial buildings with decorative parapets extended along Franklin Street. One- and two-story brick and stone buildings were located along Walnut Street and Bridge Street, which served as a primary entrance to the center of town as the route of the National Highway.

The 1891 People's Bank (120-5001-064) at the corner of East Main and Walnut streets, constructed of granite blocks in the Romanesque Revival style, survives today as a cornerstone of the business district around the courthouse at the turn of the 20th century (Figure 4). Other buildings constructed in the first decade of the 20th century include 18 East Main Street, which originally featured arched openings that echoed the facade of the People's Bank next door and the two-story brick buildings at 1-3, 5, 7-9 and 11 Walnut Street (120-5001-027, 105 through 108) with their corbelled brickwork. Corner buildings constructed during this period typically featured recessed corner entrances, as in the People's Bank, the ca. 1891 Kearfoot's Drug at 2 East Main Street (120-5001-068), the ca. 1915 Globman's Department Store at 30 Franklin Street (120-5001-104) and the 1908 Ford Building with its gabled parapet at the corner of Walnut and East Church streets (Figure 5).

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 5

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Enhancing the entrance to the center of town along Bridge Street was the Colonial-Revival style brick Post Office constructed in 1906 with a hip roof and corner quoins at the corner of West Church and Bridge Street (replaced in 1939 with the present Post Office). Diagonally across the street at 1 East Church Street, the Masonic Temple was constructed in 1914. This large three-story brick building features large arched windows on the third floor (meeting hall) and a classical modillioned cornice (Figure 6).

Beyond the center of town, Church, Main and Fayette streets were primarily residential. The 1896 Queen-Anne-style H.C. Lester House occupied an entire block between Church, Main and Lester streets. All that remains of this impressive complex after a 1946 fire is the ca. 1915 H.C. Lester Carriage House (120-5001-056) designed in the Craftsman style with large overhanging roof, exposed rafters and multiple groupings of windows. The large central arched entrance (now infilled) reflects its use as a carriage house (Figure 7). Several churches were also located along Church Street in the early 20th century, including: the Gothic-Revival style Anderson Memorial Presbyterian Church, constructed in 1883 on the present site of Globman's; the 1888 Broad Street Baptist Church, which was later replaced in the 1920s by the Neo-Classical First Baptist Church with its domed rotunda (now demolished); and the 1893 Martinsville Methodist Church, which was rebuilt on the site in 1922.

Following World War I, Martinsville continued to experience a population boom in the 1920s and the downtown commercial district began to expand east along Church and Main streets, which had formerly been residential in nature. Larger three and four-story brick buildings such as the 1921 Hotel Henry (120-5001-013), the 1927 Thomas Jefferson Hotel (120-5001-005), the 1930 Chief Tassel Building (120-5001-020) and the 1935 Oakley Apartment/Office Building were constructed along or near East Church Street in a variety of early-20th revival styles (Figure 8). Closer to the traditional center of town around the courthouse, the 1922 Knights of Pythias Building (120-5001-087), the 1925 First National Bank Building (120-5001-067) and the ca. 1930 Martinsville Hotel (120-5001-083) also reflect the growth and prosperity of the first three decades of the 20th century.

The Hotel Henry, while commercial in nature with its simple brick block form, features decorative brickwork patterns in the frieze and Greek-key designs in the tile floors on the interior (Figure 9). The Knights of Pythias Building, designed by Eubank & Caldwell, is another large-scale building with classical entablature and cornice at the attic level (Figure 10). The Thomas Jefferson Hotel, designed by Heard & Chesterman, the Martinsville Hotel and the Chief Tassel Building are good examples of the Classical-Revival style on a stacked-block form with a classical molded cornice with modillions, corner quoins and decorative window crowns (Figures 11 and 12). The Chief Tassel Building, named for the Indian Chief who made treaties with General Joseph Martin, features a silhouette of the Indian Chief in the pedimented surround of the main entrance. The ca. 1935 Oakley Apartment/Office Building is influenced by the Romanesque-Revival in its round-arched side arcades, the corbelled brickwork around the windows and the crenelated parapet.

Facing the courthouse, the ca. 1925 First National Bank Building with its marble interior is perhaps the most architecturally distinctive building of the period (see Figure 1). The two-story

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 6

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

brick building faced with scored concrete features a large, two-story, central arched opening in the "vault" motif that was popular in bank designs of the early 20th century. Another classic bank design is illustrated in the 1922 Piedmont Trust Building at 14 East Church Street (120-5001-6). This narrow building, located at the intersection of Walnut and East Church streets, features a granite base, fluted pilasters and full entablature with molded cornice and dentils (Figure 8).

A number of department stores were also constructed during the post-World War I boom. In addition to the local establishment of the 1915/1925 Goldman's Department Store (120-5001-104) on the courthouse square, several well-known regional and national chains such as Leggett's, F.W. Woolworth and Company and Montgomery Ward and Company constructed stores along East Church Street. The 1922 Woolworth's Building at 16 East Church Street is designed in the Romanesque-Revival style employing large, round-arched openings on the second floor surrounded by patterned and corbelled brickwork. The ca. 1930 Montgomery Ward Building at 20-24 East Church Street is unique with its Baroque-inspired parapet with oval tablets featuring raised reliefs of goddess-like figures (Figure 8).

Other smaller commercial buildings constructed during this early 20th century boom were typically two-stories of brick construction with a decorative parapet with cornice or raised-brick sign board, simple window surrounds and a three-bay recessed storefront. Several examples of this ca. 1930s construction survive intact, including the Jewel Box (120-5001-010) at 34 East Church Street, the J.W. Booker and Company Building (120-5001-048) at 37 East Main Street, the Auto Specialty Company (120-5001-043) at 30 West Main Street and the buildings at 21-23 and 25 Fayette Street (120-5001-080 and 081) (Figures 13, 14 and 15). In many cases, original storefronts with transomed doors and the high ceilings with decorative metal coverings are intact in these buildings.

The only church that survives in the district is the First United Methodist Church of Martinsville (120-5001-017) at the corner of East Church and Lester streets (Figure 16). This Classical-Revival style building was designed by Eubank & Caldwell and constructed in 1922 on the site of the earlier church. The two-story building is constructed of light-colored bricks and features a temple front with pedimented gable supported by Corinthian columns (Figure 10). A large addition was constructed on an adjacent lot to the north and connected by second-story walkways. The driveway running between the two buildings preserves the original route of the National Highway.

Another early institutional building on Church Street that was replaced with a newer structure is the U.S. Post Office (120-5001-3) on the corner of West Church Street and South Bridge Street (Figure 17). Constructed on the site of two earlier post offices, the present building was built in 1939 in the Colonial-Revival style with a classical comice with dentils, pedimented end gables, a cupola and recessed portico with Doric columns.

The Art-Deco influence is evident in several buildings constructed in the mid-1930s to 1940s. The ca. 1935 Astor Cafe Building (120-5001-022) at 31-35 East Church Street features geometric brickwork at the cornice and inset windows with fluted surrounds. The ca. 1935

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section __7_ Page __7_

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Mick-or-Mack Building (120-5001-089) at 41 Jones Street is an example of an enframed glass box of brick with concrete veneer with reverse-fluted end pilasters and scalloped and geometric designs across the cornice (Figure 10). A number of smaller, one-story buildings constructed in the mid-1940s are simple in form with the only stylistic influence evident in their angled or rounded plate-glass-and-aluminum storefronts. Examples include the ca. 1947 Larry Alley, Inc. Building (120-5001-059) at 219-225 East Main Street and the ca. 1948 Hardware Supply Building (120-5001-072) at 43 West Main Street, which also features attached neon signage. Another early neon sign is located on the ca. 1950 building at 111-119 East Main Street (120-5001-050) (Figure 18).

As automobiles became more prevalent in the 1920s to 1930s, a number of gas stations existed in the district, particularly in the center of town. Unfortunately, many of these were destroyed in the 1940s and 1950s as the space for commercial retail space grew. The surviving gas stations typically are located on the fringes of the business district along the major arteries leading into downtown. The ca. 1939 Gulf Station (120-5001-002) at the corner of West Church and Moss streets is an excellent example of an Art-Deco gas station with its small cubic form with projecting square bays and rounded corners. Other gas stations include the ca. 1940 Economy Oil Filling Station (120-5001-032) at the corner of West Church and Barton streets. This small one-story stucco building shows the influence of the Tudor-Revival style in its steeply-pitched gable roof. The Broad Street Service Station (120-5001-116) and the Franklin Street Esso Station (120-5001-095), both constructed in the early 1940s, are examples of the more modern, stream-lined approach with simple cubic form with flat roof and wide overhanging eaves.

Other automobile-related structures in the district include automobile showrooms. The most intact example is the ca. 1918 Richardson's Motor Company (120-5001-114) at 30 South Bridge Street. This one-story, three-bay brick building features a decorative brick cornice and retains its original windows, doors and interior office spaces. The ca. 1930 Gardner Brother's Auto Building (102-5001-33) at 3-5 Moss Street is another typical form for this type with its large show windows and decorative parapet (Figure 19). A later example of an automobile showroom is the ca. 1945 Mitchell's Motors (120-5001-053) at 149 East Main Street. Although the facade has been altered with infills and a side addition, the rounded corner windows are intact and the location of the large show windows are discernible.

Several warehouses and industrial buildings are located along the edges of the district. The earliest of these is the 1907 Gravely Pin Factory at the corner of Depot and Lester streets which was later converted to the Novelty Furniture Factory (120-5001-119) and greatly expanded in the 1930s-1940s. The large brick building at 41 Lester Street encompasses the 1907 building on Depot Street. This facade, although utilitarian in design, features corbelled brickwork along the cornice and sign boards. The area of West Church, North Moss and Fayette streets, which was originally residential in nature, began to develop as an area of light industry in the late 1930s. The 1937 Sale Knitting Plant (120-5001-034) at 9 North Moss Street is a typical example of a three-story brick industrial building with stepped parapet (Figure 19). Other industrial buildings that were located in this area but are now demolished include the Martinsville Creamery and the Coca-Cola Bottling Company. The area around the site of the Danville & Western Railroad Station

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 8

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

on Franklin and Depot streets also included a number of warehouses at one time. The Banner Warehouse, a late 19th century tobacco warehouse, was destroyed by fire in 1951. The ca. 1925 Twin City Grocery Company (120-5001-094) at 210-212-214 Franklin Street is a typical two-story brick warehouse building and stands as the last reminder of this once strategic shipping area around the railroad (Figure 20).

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of Incinterior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section __7__ Page __9_

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

SITE INVENTORY

The sites listed below are referenced by their VDHR survey file number. Their location is indicated by the tertiary number on the attached "Martinsville Historic District Base Map". Historic names are used when they could be substantiated.

120-5001-001	103-107 West Church Street Mitchell's Auto Parts and Supply Commercial, brick, 1-story, 5 bay		Contributing front.
120-5001-002	101 West Church Street Gulf Filling Station Commercial, concrete-block with	1939 ca stucco, one story,	Contributing three bays.
120-5001-003	West Church Street United States Post Office Classical Revival, brick, two storentablature with Doric columns at		Contributing sical cornice,
120-5001-004	2 East Church Street Setback Building Commercial, brick veneer, three decorative cornice.	1960 ca stories, four bays, i	Non-contributing recessed storefront,
120-5001-005 (120-0026)	6-8-10-12 East Church Street Hotel Jefferson Classical Revival, brick, three sto storefront and interior.	1927 ories, five bays, clas	Contributing ssical cornice, altered
120-5001-006	14 East Church Street Piedmont Trust Bank Classical Revival, cast concrete, t with molded cornice and dentils.	1922 two stories, three ba	Contributing ays, full entablature
120-5001-007	16 East Church Street F.W. Woolworth Company Commercial, brick, two story, the window surrounds. Altered store		Contributing brickwork, arched
120-5001-008	20-24 East Church Street Montgomery Ward and Company Commercial, brick, two story, thr brick. First story stuccoed and w	ee bay, inset panels	Contributing s and denticulated

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 10

120-5001-009	30 East Church Street Tultex	1975 ca	Non-contributing
	Commercial, granite and marble	e faced, one story, o	ne bay.
120-5001-010	34 East Church Street The Jewel Box	1930s	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two story, the facade and storefront.	hree bay, corbelled	brickwork, altered
120-5001-011	38-40-42 East Church Street Commercial, brick, one story, the and aluminum siding and the oth storefronts.	1930 ca hree storefronts. On her two have glass ti	Contributing te has a mansard roof le above the aluminum
120-5001-012	46-48-50 East Church Street National Theater and Joyce's Ba Colonial Revival storefront on a molded cornice. 50 East Church and aluminum storefront.	46-48 East Church,	
120-5001-013 (120-0027)	52-54 East Church Street/ 10 Broad Street Hotel Henry Commercial, four stories, three storefront. Hotel entrance (Broad		
120-5001-014	219 East Church Street	1940 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one	story, three bays, all	tered storefront.
120-5001-015	215 East Church Street Rives Theater	1935	Contributing
	Commercial, concrete block, on	e story, three bays,	altered facade.
120-5001-016	8 LesterStreet NationsBank International style, brick veneer	1960s , two stories, central	Non-contributing glass section.
120-5001-017	133 East Church Street First United Methodist Church of	1922 of Martinsville	Contributing
	Classical Revival, brick, two sto full entablature and Corinthian of	ories, three bays, per columns. 1980s side	limented gable with addition.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7_ Page __11_

120-5001-018	127 East Church Street Lee Telephone Exchange	1931	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick and brick vene	er, two stories, the	ree bays, altered facade.
120-5001-019	115 East Church Street Globman's Department Store	1950	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one sto nine bays.	ry, two separate s	torefronts with total of
120-5001-020	51 East Church Street Chief Tassel Building	1930	Contributing
	Classical Revival, brick, four stori pedimented window surrounds.	es, three bays, cla	ssical comice and
120-5001-021	37-39-41-43 East Church Street	1948	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one sto	ry, nine bays.	
120-5001-022	31-35 East Church Street Astor Cafe	1930 ca	Contributing
	Art deco, brick, two stories, origin altered storefront.	ally eight bays, de	ecorative cornice,
120-5001-023	25-29 East Church Street	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one sto	ry, six bays, two	recessed storefronts.
120-5001-024	19 East Church Street Leggett's Department Store	1935	Non-contributing
•	Classical Revival, brick veneer, tw	o stories, three ba	ays, altered facade.
120-5001-025	17 East Church Street Southern Jewelers	1960 ca	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one sto	ry, two bays.	Y.

United States Department of the interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7_ Page __12_

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

120-5001-026	15 East Church Street/ 2 Walnut Street Lee-Keesee Building	1920s	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, faltered facade.	ive bays with recesse	ed corner entrance,
120-5001-027	11 East Church Street/ 1-3 Walnut Street Ford Building	1908	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, t parapet, altered storefront.	two bays, recessed co	orner entry, gabled
120-5001-028	9 East Church Street Womack Building	1920 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, t storefront.	wo bays, arched para	apet, altered
120-5001-029	5 East Church Street Kolodny's Department Store Commercial, brick, two stories, t brickwork, altered storefront.	1930 ca hree bays, recessed s	Contributing torefront, corbelled
120-5001-030	1 East Church Street Masonic Temple/Holt's Departme Classical Revival, brick, two stor windows, Art Deco storefront and intact.	ries, three bays, class	
120-5001-031	114 West Church Street Fuller Tire Company	1947	Contributing
÷	Commercial, concrete block, one clipped corner with entrance, earl		
120-5001-032 (120-0008)	200 West Church Street Economy Oil Filling Station/ Joe's Tire	1940 ca	Contributing

Tudor-influenced, masonry with stucco, one story, three bays.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 13

120-5001-033	3-5 North Moss Street Gardner Brother's Autos	1930	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, three	ee bays, stepped p	arapet with sign band.
120-5001-034	9 North Moss Street Sale Knitting Plant	1937	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, three stories, t	hree bays, steppe	d parapet.
120-5001-035	17 North Moss Street Coleman's Supply	1930	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, th	ree bays, sign bar	nd, altered storefront.
120-5001-036	27 North Moss Street Garrett Dry Cleaners	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, stone veneer, one sto altered storefront.	ory, three bays, re	cessed storefronts,
120-5001-037	28 North Moss Street Stockton's Barber Shop	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, two	bays, altered roo	f and storefront.
120-5001-038	68 West Main Street Main Street Cash Store	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, two	bays, altered stor	refront.
120-5001-039	50-52-54 West Main Street Talk of the Town Beauty Salon	1940 са	Contributing
₹	Commercial, brick, one story, six	bays, original doo	ors with transoms.
120-5001-040	46 West Main Street Stone, Joyce and Worthy Law Off	1950 ca ices	Non-contributing
	Classical Revival, brick veneer, or	ne story, three bay	s, one-story portico.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 14

120-5001-041	34-40-42 West Main Street Self Brick Company	1940 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, six and windows.	bays, stepped para	apet, original doors
120-5001-042	32 West Main Street Eagle Hand Laundry	1925 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, three wood door with transom.	e bays, raised brick	sign band, original
120-5001-043	30-30.5 West Main Street Auto Specialty Company	1930 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, for access door.	ur bays, recessed er	ntrance, second-floor
120-5001-044	21-25 East Main Street Blue Ridge Hardware and Supply	1920 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, nir arched entrance to second floor, alt		rickwork, central
120-5001-045	29 East Main Street Carter's Clothing Store	1945 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, three	e bays, raised brick	sign band.
120-5001-046	31 East Main Street Stone Building	1940 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, for storefront.	ur bays, corbelled b	rickwork, altered
120-5001-047	33 East Main Street Martinsville Hardware Company	1945 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, thr	ee bays, altered sto	refront.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7_ Page __15_

120-5001-048	37 East Main Street J. W. Booker and Company	1930s	Contributing	
	Commercial with Classical Revi- classical cornice and window sur ceiling.			
120-5001-049	101 East Main Street Holland Motor Company	1935 ca	Contributing	
	Commercial, brick, one story, the parapet, altered facade.	ree bays, recessed s	storefront, large	
120-5001-050	111-119 East Main Street	1950s	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, brick veneer, one si storefronts. Original neon sign v			
120-5001-051	121 East Main Street Clear Defense	1960s	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, concrete block with bays.	scored aluminum	siding, one story, three	
120-5001-052	133 East Main Street Main Street Barber	1940 ca	Contributing	
	Commercial, brick, one story, three bays, original glass-block storerfront and early projecting neon sign.			
120-5001-053	149 East Main Street Mitchell's Motors	1945 ca	Contributing	
+	Moderne, brick, one story, seven rounded entry.	bays, projecting re	ounded front with	
120-5001-054	201 East Main Street Commercial, brick veneer and ca glass section.	1960 ca st concrete, one sto	Non-contributing ry, recessed central	
120-5001-055	207 East Main Street Sears, Roebuck and Company	1947 ca	Contributing	
	Commercial, concrete block with story, three bays.	brick veneer and c	arrera glass facade, one	

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section 7 Page 16

120-5001-056	209 East Main Street Henry C. Lester Carriage House	1915	Contributing
	Craftsman, brick, one and one-half (infilled), altered interior and facad		s, central arched entry
120-5001-057	213-215 East Main Street Piedmont Social Services	1980 ca	Non-contributing
	Colonial Revival, brick veneer, one	e story, five bays,	altered facade.
120-5001-058	217 East Main Street Hurd Electric Supply	1947 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with vinyl, one	story, two bays.	
120-5001-059	219-225 East Main Street Larry Alley, Inc./VA Mirror	1947 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one storefronts and altered facade.	ry, twelve bays, re	ecessed and angled
120-5001-060	108 East Main Street Keesee Building	1935 ca	Non-contributing
	Commercial, two stories, seven bay	ys, marble faced a	altered facades.
120-5001-061	100-102 East Main Street Bagpipes	1945	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, twel and wood siding altered storefronts		storefronts, aluminum
120-5001-062	32-34 East Main Street Leed's Pawn Shop	1947	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one storal aluminum siding and altered facade		ssed storefronts,
120-5001-063	18 East Main Street Whitlock CPA	1900 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, thr storefront.	ee bays, corbelled	d brickwork, altered

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 17

120-5001-064	24 East Main Street/ 18-20 Walnut Street People's Bank	1894	Contributing	
	Romanesque Revival, coursed bays, crenellated parapet, arche cornice.			
120-5001-065	8-10 East Main Street Patterson Drug	1900 ca	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, brick with stucco facade.	ed veneer, two storie	s, three bays, altered	
120-5001-066	6 East Main Street Genolan and Kirby Attorneys	1940	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, brick veneer, three stories, three bays, altered facade.			
120-5001-067	4 East Main Street First National Bank	1925	Contributing	
	Classical Revival, brick and so cornice, large central "triumpha			
120-5001-068	2 East Main Street Kearfoot's Drug	1891	Contributing	
	Commercial, brick with stone three bay, recessed corner entra		siding, three stories,	
120-5001-069	29 West Main Street Neocom Center	1960 ca	Non-contributing	
,	Commercial, brick veneer, three	ee stories, three bays.		
120-5001-070	33 West Main Street Roy Stone Law and Insurance	1954 Building	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, brick veneer, two	stories, three bays.		

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 18

120-5001-071	35-37 West Main Street Heilig Meyers	1948 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story,	three bays, angled sto	orefront.
120-5001-072	43 West Main Street Hardware Supply	1948 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one overhang, attached neon lighting		unded glass, original
120-5001-073	101 Fayette Street Cousin's	1923	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories storefront, interior intact.	s, three bays (+ three	bay addition), recessed
120-5001-074	57 Fayette Street Ace Dry Cleaners	1945 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story,	three bays, aluminum	storefront.
120-5001-075	53 Fayette Street Triple S Beauty	1945 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer over	r concrete block, one	story, three bays.
120-5001-076	51 Fayette Street Elkins Furniture and Rug	1950 ca	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one recessed entry.	story, three-bay alun	ninum storefront with
120-5001-077	47 Fayette Street Sportsman Charity Club	1950	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer over aluminum storefront facade alto		
120-5001-078	41 Fayette Street Meeks Produce	1925	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with stucco loading area.	, two stories, three ba	ys, tin ceiling intact in

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7_ Page __19_

120-5001-079	35 Fayette Street George's Supermarket	1948 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one	story, three bays.	
120-5001-080	25 Fayette Street Prillaman's Market	1925 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, recessed entries, altered storefro		rick sign bands,
120-5001-081	21-23 Fayette Street Martinsville Printing Company	1925 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, corbelled brickwork, recessed er		
120-5001-082	12-16-20 Fayette Street Martinsville Hotel	1930	Contributing
	Commercial with classical revive classical cornice, corbelled brick intact.		
120-5001-083	26-28 Fayette Street Troxler Furniture	1945	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, two saltered facade.	stories, six bays, rec	cessed storefronts,
120-5001-084	30 Fayette Street C. Seay and Company	1950 ca	Non-contributing
÷	Commercial, brick veneer, one soriginal doors with transoms.	tory, three bay, rec	essed storefront,
120-5001-085	58 Fayette Street	1947 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one-story wi parapets, secondary one-story, to		

United States Department of ItemInterior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7_ Page _20_

1.0

120-5001-086	120 Fayette Street Coleman's Supply Warehouse	1940 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with stucco v parapet, altered facade.	veneer, one story, five ba	y, segmented
120-5001-087	23 Jones Street Knights of Pythias	1922	Contributing
	Classical-Revival, brick, two stowalls, altered storefront.	ory, four bays, classical c	ornice, pilastered
120-5001-088	33-35 Jones Street George Hairston House/ Stevens Hotel	1790/1940 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, early-19th century mantels and o		ered exterior,
120-5001-089	41 Jones Street Mick or Mack	1935 ca	Contributing
	Art Deco, concrete block with be	rick veneer, two stories,	altered storefront.
120-5001-090	45 Jones Street Marilyn's Shoes	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with siding,	one story, altered facade.	
120-5001-091	103 Jones Street Martinsville Bowling Center	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with stucco, altered facade.	one story, three bays, ste	pped parapet,
120-5001-092	107 Jones Street Woody Building	1935 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, concrete block, two	o stories, four bays.	

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7 Page _21_

120-5001-093	43-35-37-49 Ford Street Warehouse	1960 ca	Non-Contributing	
	Commercial, brick veneer, one sto	ry, four bays, ang	led storefronts.	
120-5001-094	210-212-214 Franklin Street Twin City Grocery Company	1925 ca	Contributing	
	Warehouse style, brick, two stories	s.		
120-5001-095	202 Franklin Street Franklin Street Esso	1940 ca	Contributing	
	Commercial, concrete block with s	tucco, one story, t	hree bays.	
120-5001-096	109 Franklin Street Curtis Jones Filling Station	1935 ca	Contributing	
	Commercial, concrete block with s	tucco, one story, t	hree bays, wide eaves.	
120-5001-097	5 East Main Street Henry County Courthouse	1824/1924	Contributing	
2	Classical Revival, brick, two story, cornice, two-story portico with Dor Site includes three contributing objeand a 1901 Confederate War Memo (non-contributing).	ric columns, rear a	addition (1939 ca). ca. 1885 naval canons	
120-5001-098	44-46 Franklin Street Townes Furniture	1955 ca	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, brick veneer, two story, three bays, recessed storefronts.			
120-5001-099	42 Franklin Street Townes Furniture	1955 са	Non-contributing	
	Commercial, brick veneer, one stor	ry, three bays, rec	essed storefront.	
120-5001-100	40 Franklin Street Martinsville Trading Post/WHEE	1930 ca	Contributing	
	Commercial, brick with stone vene recessed entry, altered facade.	er and vinyl sidin	g, one story, 2 bays,	

7

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section _7_ Page _22_

120-5001-101	38 Franklin Street Levy's Department Store	1930 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with vinyl	siding, one story, three	bays, altered facade.
120-5001-102	36 Franklin Street M.B. Goldberg	1930 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with alumin bays, altered facade.	num siding and stone v	eneer, one story, three
120-5001-103	34 Franklin Street A & P	1930 ca	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick with stone	veneer, one story, five	bays, altered facade.
120-5001-104	30 Franklin Street Globman's/Shumate-Jesse Fur	1915/1925 miture	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with stone eight bays, interior metal ceilin		
120-5001-105	11 Walnut Street Gilmore's Boot Shop	1915 ca	Non-contributing
	Commercial, brick with stucco and altered facade.	o, two stories, three bay	s, recessed storefront
120-5001-106	7-9 Walnut Street Monday and Monday Law Offi	1905 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories head windows.	s, four bays, corbelled	brickwork, round
120-5001-107	5 Walnut Street Burch Building	1915 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, stucco, two stories infilled.	es, three bays, the centi	ral bay has been

United States Department of the trierior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 23

120-5001-108	3 Walnut Street	1915 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, the	hree bays, round-head	windows, corbelled
	brickwork, altered storefront.		
120-5001-109	8 Wall Street Monday and Monday Offices	1925 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, three stories, brick, wide eave.	two bays, one bay has	been infilled with
120-5001-110	10 Bridge Street Dudley Building	1900 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, the second floor windows, sidelights		rick band above
120-5001-111	20 Bridge Street Service Printing Company, Inc.	1920 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick with siding, tw	vo stories, five bays, a	ltered facade.
120-5001-112	24 Bridge Street	1945 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick veneer, one ste	ory, three bays.	
120-5001-113	26 Bridge Street Rose Window Art Store	1920 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, the	ree bays.	
120-5001-114	30 Bridge Street Richardson's Motor Company	1918/1930	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, thre brick comice, original windows a	ee bays plus three-bay nd doors with transom	garage, decorative , interior intact.
120-5001-115	24 1/2 Bridge Street Tin Shop	1945 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, one story, for	ir bays, stepped parape	et.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 7 Page 24

120-5001-116	13 Broad Street Broad Street Service Station	1940 ca	Contributing
	Commercial, concrete block with brick veneer front, one story, one bay.		
120-5001-117	25 Broad Street Oakley Apartments	1935 ca	Contributing
	Romanesque Revival-influenced, brick, three stories, seven bays, segmental parapet, projecting brick window surrounds, arcade on each end.		
120-5001-118	29 Broad Street McKee Funeral Home	1915 ca	Contributing
	Vernacular dwelling, frame with weatherboard, two stories, five bays, two- story portico with one-story porch and balcony underneath portico.		
120-5001-119	41 Lester Street Gravely Novelty Furniture Comp	1907/1930-40s pany	Contributing
	Commercial, brick, two stories, corbelled brickwork in cornice, windows and doors infilled.		
SITE	Franklin and Depot streets Danville & Western Railroad Stat	ca. 1890 ion	Contributing
	Demolished.		

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 25

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

8. STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

Significant Dates 13

1928 1941

Architect/Builder

Eubank & Caldwell

Louis P. Smithey Heard & Chesterman Alexander B. Mahood

Narrative Statement of Significance

Summary Statement and Justification of Criteria

The Martinsville Historic District is located in the historic center of Martinsville, a tobacco, furniture and textile manufacturing city of the southern Virginia Piedmont and the county seat of Henry County. The district has served as the civic and commercial center of the city from the 1790s to the present. Since its establishment as the new county seat for the redefined Henry County in 1791 until the recent construction of a new county courthouse outside the city limits in 1986, the city has served as the political and governmental center of Henry County. With the completion of the north-south Danville & Western Railroad in 1883 and the east-west Norfolk & Western Railroad in 1892, Martinsville developed as a commercial and industrial center at the strategic intersection of two major transportation routes. Taking advantage of this strategic location and the local resources of labor, materials, and capital, the city successively developed over the years as a national and world-wide center for the tobacco, furniture and textile industries. The historic county courthouse building, municipal building and post office of Martinsville as well as the principal historic retail establishments, professional businesses, banks, hotels, theaters, social lodges, factories and warehouses are clustered in this 45-acre downtown district. Reflecting the city's position and prosperity as the center of regional government, commerce, industry, and transportation, these buildings are designed in a range of popular late-19th and 20th century architectural styles and building materials and are prominently grouped around the courthouse square and along the primary streets of Church, Main, and Fayette.

The Martinsville Historic District qualifies for listing on the National Register of Historic Places under Criteria A, for its local significance in the areas of government, commerce, industry and transportation due to its large number of intact commercial, governmental, industrial and transportation-related buildings dating from the many periods of its historic development; and under Criteria C for its significance in the area of Architecture, due to its wide range of representative architectural styles and building types. The period of significance for the district extends from 1824, when the Federal-style Henry County Courthouse

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 26

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

was constructed, to 1948, due to the fifty-year minimum age requirement for contributing resources. The development of the city's historic commercial, industrial and governmental center continues through the 1950s with many additional resources constructed during this period. It is recommended that as these buildings reach fifty years of age, the district's period of significance should be extended to the mid-1960s.

Historical Background

Martinsville, Virginia, located in the Southern Virginia Piedmont, was established in 1791 as the new county seat of Henry County following the creation of Patrick County and new county boundaries. Named in honor of the Revolutionary War hero General Joseph Martin, the town was located on fifty acres donated by George Hairston near the Smith River. Eleven trustees were appointed and instructed to divide the town into one-half acre lots for sale at auction, with the proceeds to fund the construction of the courthouse. The conditions of sale dictated that houses no less than 165 square feet with brick or stone chimneys were to be built on the lots within a specified time or the property would revert to the town for resale. The first courthouse in Martinsville was constructed in 1793 of hewn logs with a stone foundation. Court records indicate that this building was painted red, white and blue at one time.

Prior to the Civil War, Henry County was primarily an agricultural region populated by frontier settlers with large tracts of land. The economy of the late 18th and early 19th century was based almost exclusively on tobacco as the main cash crop.\(^1\) The prosperity of this tobacco-growing region led to the construction in 1824 of a new brick courthouse with pedimented gables and a two-story columned portico that reflected classical tastes of the early 19th century. By 1835, Martin's Gazette reported Martinsville as a "postal village and county seat" with a population of 84, including 34 blacks. The town, commonly referred to as "Henry Courthouse," consisted of eight residences, two taverns, two stores, one tanyard and several mechanic shops in addition to the brick courthouse.\(^2\) Road improvements were one of the primary responsibilities of the early court as access throughout the county to the courthouse was a necessity. By 1851, the Danville and Wytheville Turnpike passed through the town. However, as with many county seats of agrarian regions, life and business in Martinsville during this period centered around the activities of court days with the early buildings clustered around the courthouse.

Although Henry County depended on the tobacco trade and the slave labor necessary to cultivate it, its citizens were not in favor of secession. However, once the decision was made for Virginia to secede, Henry County was quick to support the Confederate war effort by contributing her resources of men, food crops, and slave labor. Although Martinsville was not physically involved in any battles, Union troops did make a presence in the town. Following a skirmish on Jones Creek, General Palmer established temporary headquarters in the home of Dr. Brown Dudley and a hospital was set up in the John R. Smith home. Later, towards the end of the war, General Stoneman's troops encamped in Martinsville on their way to meet General Sherman in North Carolina.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 27

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Following the war, the town of Martinsville grew to a population of approximately 300 and was incorporated in 1873. Even though slavery was now abolished, tobacco continued as the major industry of Henry County during the second half of the 19th century. With the arrival of the Danville and New River Railroad (later the Danville & Western) to Martinsville in 1883 and the Roanoke and Southern Railway (later the Norfolk & Western) in 1892, many of the tobacco factories that had operated throughout the county moved to Martinsville. Tobacco farmers no longer had to travel to markets in Danville or Lynchburg as tobacco could be sold, manufactured and shipped directly from Martinsville. In 1875, the Tobacco Board of Trade was established to promote, protect and regulate the tobacco industry in town.³ By 1900, there were 14 tobacco factories in Martinsville. The boom of the tobacco industry in Martinsville ended around 1905 when the "Tobacco Trust" of larger companies such as R.J. Reynolds began buying and consolidating the smaller, independent factories. Although tobacco continued to be the primary crop of Henry County, it was no longer processed in the county by the early 20th century.⁴

Between 1880 and 1889, according to a county directory, the population of Martinsville increased from approximately 300 to over 2,000.5 With this growth, driven by the development of the railroad and the tobacco industry, the infrastructure of the town also began to develop to meet the needs of her increasing population and businesses. The Henry County Bank was established in 1882 followed by the People's Bank (120-5001-64) in 1891 and the Farmers Bank in 1893 (which became The First National Bank in 1904). Commercial operations in the town included two newspapers (The Bulletin and The Martinsville Herald), two hotels, two livery stables and five saloons.

As the population grew a number of churches, typically located along or in the vicinity of Church Street, were established. These included: the Episcopal Church at West Church and Moss streets (later the Primitive Baptist Church); the 1883 Anderson Presbyterian Church on the site of the 1928 Chief Tassel Building; the 1893 Martinsville Methodist Church on East Church near Lester streets; and, just off of Church Street on Broad Street, the 1883 Christian Church and the 1888 Broad Street Baptist Church. Social organizations within the community included the Piedmont Lodge of the Masons (1880) and the Patrick Henry Lodge of the Knights of Pythias (1891). The prosperity of the town was further reflected in the construction of large residences, such as the 22-room Victorian mansion designed in 1888 for H.C. Lester. Other large residences were built along Church, Main, and Fayette streets.

Although the local tobacco industry began to decline in the early 1900s with the dominance of the "Tobacco Trust," Martinsville still enjoyed an enviable location at the intersection of two competing railroad lines and ample resources of natural materials, labor and local capital. Rather than continue to ship their natural resources such as lumber to the industrialized North, the South began a campaign in the late-19th and early-20 century to establish its own industries and manufacture its own resources into products.⁶ In Martinsville, local businessmen such as Thomas G. Burch and H.A. Ford formed the Young Men's Business Association to promote the commercial and industrial development and diversification of the city. They promoted the advantages of Martinsville in a 1902 article in the Martinsville Standard entitled "Martinsville's Future ... An Inviting Field Awaits" which cited:

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 28

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

"There is no better field in the South for the location of manufacturing enterprises than Martinsville. Its ample railroad facilities with competing lines to deep water at Norfolk -- cheap freight rates, superb water power, healthful climate, mild, short winters, with plenty of raw material close at hand, indeed nothing is lacking but capital, push, and enterprise."

The article went on to solicit specific industries, including a cotton mill, a steam tannery, a furniture factory, a roller mill, and a canning facility. Although appeals were made for outside capital, Martinsville and Henry County were almost unique in that the majority of the financing for the industrial development came from local subscription. This same local commitment would serve to aid these industries through the hard financial times of the Money Panic of 1907 and later the Depression.

J.D. Bassett Sr. was the first in Henry County to perceive the potential in the furniture industry given the local resources of lumber and water power with the establishment in 1901 of the Bassett Furniture Company in nearby Bassett, Virginia. Ancil D. Witten, formerly of the Rucker-Witten Tobacco Company, and Charles B. Keesee, introduced this new era of industry to Martinsville with the establishment of the American Furniture Company in 1906 with locally-raised capital. Another former tobacco manufacturer, B.F. Gravely, recognized the role of lumber in the rapidly expanding communications industry and converted a former tobacco warehouse into the B.F. Gravely Pin Factory (41 Lester St.) in 1907 to produce locust telephone and telegraph crossarms and insulator pins. In 1909, the Martinsville Cotton Mill was established in an old tobacco warehouse by Robert L. Walker and Hugh N. Dyer. The Lester Lumber Company, which was founded nearby in the county in 1896 by G.T. Lester, moved to Martinsville in 1914 to a site along Jones Creek near the Southern Railway and became incorporated in 1917. This company was originally tied to the agricultural economy of the surrounding region as it manufactured plow handles and liners for hogsheads. As a companion to the furniture industry, the Virginia Mirror Company was established in 1913. These industries not only rescued Martinsville from the post-tobacco economic depression, but would continue to grow and expand, serving as the driving force behind the economic and commercial development of Martinsville through the 20th century.

The establishment of these new industries in the first decade of the 20th century initiated a second development boom in Martinsville. The population during this period increased by 46% from 2,300 in 1900 to 3,368 in 1910. The commercial center of town continued to center around the courthouse, which was renovated in the early 1900s with the construction of a grand central stair leading from the exterior into the second-floor court room. In 1901 a crowd of 8,000 people gathered for the dedication of the Confederate Memorial by the local chapter of the Daughters of the Confederacy.⁸ The number of houses and businesses to serve the growing population increased during this time. Many of the early frame businesses around the courthouse were replaced with more substantial brick buildings, such as the Sullivan Block along Franklin Street, which included Globman's Department Store (est. 1915) and the first block of East Main Street where the People's Bank, Patterson's Drug, The First National Bank, and Kearfoot's Drug are located. A new post office was constructed in 1904 and by 1906, the town owned and operated its own water and electrical systems. The

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET
Section 8 Page 29

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

establishment of a number of civic groups such as the Woman's Club (est. 1913) and the Literary Club (est. 1916) as well as the laying of the cornerstone in 1914 for the new Masonic Temple (1 East Church St.) and the establishment of the Shackleford Hospital on East Church Street reflected the local commitment to improving the quality of life in Martinsville.

The city's role as a transportation center expanded in 1906 with the routing of the National Highway through the downtown area from the corner of East Church and Lester streets to Main Street and the courthouse, then along Bridge and West Church streets to the western edge of the city. A group of twenty people and eight automobiles called the Glidden Tour was sponsored by the New York Herald in 1906 to promote the use of automobiles for travel and blaze the trail for the National Highway.⁹ The route of the National Highway, which was abandoned in 1968, is still preserved in the driveway of the First United Methodist Church of Martinsville, which previously bore the street name "National Highway."

Following World War I, Martinsville continued to experience a boom in development. Between 1920 and 1930, the population increased again by 47% from 4,075 to 7,705 and Martinsville became a second-class city, independent from Henry County. By 1940, the population had increased to 10,800 and Martinsville became a first-class city in 1941. The furniture and textile industries, which had begun with local capital in the early 1900s, continued to expand and diversify. The Pannill Knitting Company was founded in 1925 by William Lechter Pannill with local capital and expanded to include the Sale Knitting Plant (9 Moss St.) in 1937 to manufacture sweatshirts. The Virginia Underwear Company was established in 1928 by Pannill and Samuel Walker and the Jobbers Pants Company was founded in 1933 with plants in older tobacco factories on Fayette Street and Adele Street. In 1941, the DuPont nylon plant was established just outside of the city on the Smith River with 500 employees and prompting again the establishment of a number of related textile industries as well as new housing throughout the city.

The furniture industry also continued to prosper. By 1925, there were four large furniture factories in Martinsville and the total production of Henry County equaled 75% of furniture manufactured in Virginia. The American Furniture Company expanded with the establishment of American Dining Room Furniture Company in 1922 and the American Chair Company in 1926. By the 1930s, the American Furniture Company numbered 500 employees. Public subscription in 1924 helped found the Hooker Furniture Company. In 1926, the Gravely Pin Factory (41 Lester St.) made yet another conversion to the Gravely Novelty Furniture Company to manufacture occasional and accessory furniture. Other industries related to the manufacture of furniture that were established during this time included veneer plants, mirror and clock manufacturers, and printing companies.

The plea made by the Young Business Men's Association in 1902 for commercial and industrial development was obviously successful, as indicated by a 1925 Henry Bulletin publication on the status of Martinsville and Henry County. The report reads:

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 30

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

"To the tobacco industry in recent years has been added a cotton mill, furniture manufacturing on a large scale, glass manufacturing, several other woodworking industries such as building material, insulator pins and brackets, flour mill, modern bakery, steam laundry, creamery, mica plant, buffing wheel factory, cement building products, etc. ... and the total capitalization of Martinsville's manufacturing enterprises (none of it water) is around six million dollars."

Improvements within this rapidly-developing city that were reported included the paved streets; the hydro-electric power and lighting plant owned by the city; water, sewer and telephone systems; two tobacco warehouses; three banks; five wholesale houses; over fifty retail stores, two printing plants, several hotels; a bottling plant; a theater; excellent school system; and a large church-going population.¹²

The growth and prosperity of the city and county was reflected in the renovation and enlargement of the courthouse in 1929 and 1939. The commercial buildings surrounding the courthouse, some of which were damaged by a fire in 1931, continued to develop and improve with the construction and expansion of the First National Bank in the 1920s, the construction of the Knights of Pythias Building in 1922 after the extension of West Main Street, the expansion of Globman's Department Store in 1925, and the construction of the Martinsville Hotel at the corner of Jones and Fayette streets in the early 1930s.

After the construction in 1914 of the Masonic Temple on the corner of East Church and Bridge streets, commercial development began to expand away from the courthouse square along East Church Street. Both the Henry Hotel (1921-1922) and the Thomas Jefferson Hotel (1926-1927) were constructed along East Church Street during this period as well as a number of office and commercial buildings, including: the 1920 Womack Building (9 East Church St.), the 1922 Piedmont Trust Company (14 East Church St.), and the 1928 Chief Tassel Building (51 East Church St.). The National Theater was constructed circa 1925 behind the retail storefronts at 46-50 East Church Street and the Roxy Theater was located next door at 38-42 East Church Street. Churches continued to be built along Church Street with the construction of the First Baptist Church at the corner of East Church and Broad streets in 1921-1924 and the construction of the present First United Methodist Church of Martinsville in 1922 at the corner of East Church and Lester streets.

The presence of the automobile in the early 20th century prompted the pavement of streets in the 1920s and a new emphasis on the transportation corridors linking Martinsville with the region beyond. As a result of improved road conditions, the Roy Stone Transfer Company was founded in 1932 to offer an alternative to the railroads for freight shipment. The railroad, however, continued as the primary means for freight transportation and a new Southern Railroad terminal was constructed in 1954. As the service center for the surrounding county, the automobile industry emerged as a new industry with a number of automobile dealerships, repair shops and service stations established at the fringes of the downtown commercial district. By 1949, the fascination with the automobile culminated in the construction of the Martinsville Speedway outside of town.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 31

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

In 1949, Martinsville gained national attention when the Henry County courthouse was the scene of the infamous "Martinsville Seven" trial in which seven black men were sentenced to death for the alleged rape of a white woman. Because of the quick conviction by an all-white male jury, a number of the state's foremost civil rights lawyers became involved in the unsuccessful appeal of the trial.

Following World War II, the Martinsville area experienced yet another population boom with total population increasing by 71% between 1940 and 1950, making Martinsville one of the fastest growing cities in the south. This growth continued until the 1970s, reaching a peak population of 19,500 before a slow decline in growth began in the late 1970s. This population boom prompted the city to annex land in 1936, 1960 and 1965. The existing industries continued to prosper and the economic prosperity supported a thriving commercial district. In 1970, Martinsville was recognized as an "All-American City" by the National Municipal League and Look magazine. A brochure published by The Martinsville-Henry County Chamber of Commerce at the time boasted that Martinsville was home to: "the largest nylon plant in the world; three of the largest manufacturers of wood furniture in the nation, including the world's largest manufacturer; the nation's largest mirror plant under one roof; the nation's largest manufacturer of sweatshirts; the world's largest manufacturer of Knit outerwear; the nation's largest table plant under one roof; the world's largest manufacturer of Grandfather and Grandmother clocks; and Virginia's largest upholstery factory under one roof." In response to this rapid growth, the Lester Lumber Company expanded to create Lesco Homes in 1948 to manufacture pre-fabricated housing units.

As the city grew, it became less centralized in the historic commercial district located around the courthouse. In 1947, the Shackleford Hospital on East Church Street was replaced by the Martinsville General Hospital on Starling Avenue. In the mid-1960s, the Patrick Henry Mall was constructed and attracted many of the retail businesses away from downtown. This was repeated again in 1989 with the construction of Liberty Fair Mall. Another sign of prosperity that indirectly hurt the historic center of town was the growth of the area's banks and their relocation from the courthouse square to newer and larger headquarters on the fringe of the downtown district along East Church Street between Lester and Clay streets. In 1968, a new Municipal Building was constructed in the first block of West Church Street, which had previously been residential. The earlier Municipal Building on East Main Street was demolished and replaced with a parking lot. Most recently, in 1996 the Henry County Court was moved from the historic courthouse at the center of the city to a new building in Henry County.

By 1972, the need to revitalize the historic downtown was recognized and the Central Business District Committee was formed. Unfortunately, it was also during the 1970s and 1980s that many of the local industries began to be taken over by outside interests and the influential and close-knit local power base that had fostered the commercial development and protected the economic viability of the city through the first three quarters of the 20th century shifted. However, in the same way that the early tobacco capitalists reinvented the industrial base of Martinsville in the early 1900s, it is possible for the profits and local benefactors of the furniture and textile industries to reinvent and further diversify Martinsville as the beginning of the 21st century arrives.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section 8 Page 32

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Currently, the Martinsville Uptown Revitalization Association has received "Main Street" status for the historic downtown area. Renamed "Uptown Martinsville", extensive efforts are being made to revitalize the area aesthetically as well as economically. The Henry County Historical Society was re-established in 1996 to preserve the local history of Martinsville and the county as well as to explore opportunities to restore and adaptively reuse the historic courthouse.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 8 Page 33

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Endnotes

- 1. Martinsville-Henry County Woman's Club, Martinsville and Henry County: Historic Views, p. 89.
- 2. Martin, A New and Comprehensive Gazetteer of Virginia..., Pp. 195-196.
- 3. Martinsville-Henry County Woman's Club, p. 41.
- 4. ibid.
- 5. Coe, Our Proud Heritage, p. 23.
- 6. Cleal, Foresight, Founders, and Fortitude: the Growth of Industry in Martinsville and Henry County, Virginia, p. 4.
- 7. Martinsville Standard, December 17, 1902.
- 8. Peters, John O. And Margaret T., Virginia's Historic Courthouses, p. 63.
- 9. Martinsville-Henry County Woman's Club, p. 69.
- 10. The Henry Bulletin, "Martinsville and Henry County, Virginia," p. 5.
- 11, ibid, p. 1.
- 12. ibid.
- 13. The Martinsville-Henry County Chamber of Commerce, Scenic and Progressive Martinsville & Henry County, Virginia: Live, Work and Play!, Front cover.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 9 Page 34

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Andrew Boyd Company

1871 Virginia State Business Directory 1871-1872. Richmond, Virginia.

Coe, Malcom Donald

1969 Our proud heritage (a pictorial history of Martinsville and Henry County, Virginia). Bassett Printing Co., Bassett, Virginia.

Cleal, Dorothy

1970 Foresight, founders, and fortitude; the growth of industry in Martinsville and Henry County, Virginia. Bassett Printing Co., Bassett, Virginia.

Hill Directory Company, Inc.

1917 Virginia Business Directory and Gazetteer. Richmond, Virginia.

1961 Hill's Martinsville City Directory. Richmond, Virginia.
 1970 Hill's Martinsville City Directory. Richmond, Virginia.

Hill, Judith Parks America

1925 A History of Henry County, Virginia, with Biographical Sketches of its Most Prominent Citizens and Genealogical Histories of Half a Hundred of its Oldest Families. Martinsville, Virginia.

Historical Archives Collection

Bassett Branch Library. Bassett, Virginia.

Johnson Publishing Company, Inc.

1981 Martinsville City Directory.

Martin, Joseph.

1836 A new comprehensive gazetteer of Virginia. Richmond, Virginia.

Martinsville-Henry County Woman's Club

1976 Martinsville & Henry County: Historic Views. Hunter Publishing House, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

Peters, John O. and Margaret T.

1995 Virginia's Historic Courthouses. University Press of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Press of the Henry Bulletin

1925 The Henry Bulletin. Martinsville, Virginia.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the terior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section 9 Page 35

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Sanborn Fire Insurance Company

Maps of Martinsville. 1908, 1913, 1922, 1928 (revised in 1947).

Smith, John R.

nd Early Days in Martinsville. Bulletin Printing and Publishing Company, Martinsville, Virginia.

1928 "Brief History of Martinsville and Henry County, Virginia." The Register, March 25, 1928. Danville, Virginia.

Southern Directory Co., Publishers

Martinsville City Directory. Asheville, North Carolina.
 Martinsville City Directory. Asheville, North Carolina.
 Martinsville City Directory. Asheville, North Carolina.
 Martinsville City Directory. Asheville, North Carolina.

United States Bureau of the Census

1940 16th Census of the United States, volume 1, part 2. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

Wells, John E. and Dalton, Robert E.

1997 The Virginia Architects, 1835- 1955: A Biographical Dictionary. New South Architectural Press, Richmond, Virginia.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 10 Page 36

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA (continued)

UTM References

	Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
5	17	406780	4061195	6	17	406040	4061120
7	17	406020	4061050	8	17	406140	4061025
9	17	406090	4060843	10	17	406880	4060900
11	17	406840	4060760	12	17	406550	4060820
13	17	406580	4060960	14	17	406285	4061055

Verbal Boundary Description

The boundaries of the Martinsville Historic District are indicated by the solid black line on the accompanying City of Martinsville tax parcel map.

Boundary Justification

The boundaries of the Martinsville Historic District encompass all those contiguous areas of the historic commercial, industrial and governmental core of Martinsville that reflect its historic character as established during the period of significance. This includes the courthouse square; the traditional commercial district along Church, Main and Fayette streets and the cross streets of Moss, Jones, Bridge, Walnut, Franklin, Lester and Clay streets; as well as the industrial- and transportation-related properties located along the edges of the commercial district as a transition from the surrounding residential areas.

The railroad line from the corner of Lester and Depot streets to the site of the former Danville & Western depot on Franklin Street acts as a boundary on the northeastern edge of the district. Although the depot is no longer standing, the rail line is currently being developed as a "rails to trails" park and is closely identified with the historic development of Martinsville. The area behind the courthouse, which includes several filling stations and a grocery warehouse are included in the district as an entrance to the downtown section and act as the northern boundary. Although the building of the Martinsville Cotton Mill (Tultex), located further north on Franklin Street, is historic and-relates to the industrial heritage of Martinsville, it is not included in the district as it was separated from the core of the downtown commercial area and surrounded by a settlement of workers' housing that related directly to it.

The western boundary of the district includes an area of light industrial and automobile-related properties along Moss, Fayette and West Church streets. Fayette Street traditionally served as a transition area between the commercial downtown district centered around the courthouse and the African-American commercial area on Fayette Street west of Barton Street that served the surrounding neighborhood. Due to the construction of Market Street and the demolition of the Jobbers Plant, the Baldwin Building and other structures along Fayette Street between Moss and Barton streets, this area is no longer cohesive or transitional. The building at 120 Fayette Street,

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section 10 Page 37

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Coleman's Supply, relates to the industries along Moss Street and is included in the district. Two other smaller buildings located further west at 136 Fayette Street and 14 N. Barton Street relate to the African-American neighborhood to the west of Market Street and are not included in the district. A Preliminary Information Form has been prepared for this African-American neighborhood along Fayette Street to determine if this area is potentially eligible for listing as a separate district.

The southern boundary of the district follows Church Street with a few minor exceptions and extensions. With the exception of the U.S. Post Office (1 W. Church St.), the first block of West Main Street is not included due to the post-1948 date of construction of the buildings. This was originally a residential neighborhood prior to the construction of the Municipal Building and commercial buildings in the 1960s and 1970s. The first block of South Bridge Street is included as a contiguous extension of the downtown commercial district and a traditional entrance to the core of the city. The first block of Broad Street -- including the Broad Street Service Station, the Oakley Apartments and Office Building and the McKee Funeral Home -- is included as a traditional area between the commercial district and the residential neighborhood of Broad Street. The Broad Street Christian Church (106 Broad St.) is not included in the district as it relates more directly to the residential neighborhood further south. The south side of the 100-200 blocks of Church Street is not included in the district due to the demolition of buildings and the construction of post-1948 buildings and parking lots in this area.

The eastern edge of the district is bounded by Clay Street. This area was developed circa 1946-1948 after the destruction of the H.C. Lester house by fire and when East Main Street was extended to Clay Street. Although the construction dates of these buildings are ca. 1948, the development of this section of Main Street was a deliberate extension of the commercial and industrial district and is included in the period of significance.

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

CONTINUATION SHEET

Page 38 Section Photographs

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

All photographs are of:

Property

Name:

Martinsville Historic District

Location:

Martinsville, Virginia

VDHR File:

#120-5001

Photographer: Alison Stone Blanton

Negatives

Filed:

VDHR collection

Virginia State Library and Archives

FIGURE 1

View:

Courthouse Square

Corner of Franklin, East Main & Walnut Streets, looking southeast

Date:

January 1998 16156/36

Neg#: Photo:

1 of 20

FIGURE 2

View:

23, 35, 41 Jones Street

Henry County Courthouse, Knights of Pythias, Byrd Building Courthouse Square, west side of Jones Street, looking northwest

Date:

January 1998

Neg#: Photo:

16156/16 2 of 20

FIGURE 3 View:

Henry County Courthouse

East Main Street, looking north

Date: Neg#:

January 1998 16156/34

Photo:

3 of 20

FIGURE 4

View:

2, 4, 6, 8-24 East Main Street

Kearfoot's Drug, First National Bank, Patterson's Drug, People's Bank

South side of East Main Street, looking southeast

Date:

October 1997

Neg#:

15373/12

Photo:

4 of 20

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

CONTINUATION SHEET

Section Photographs Page 39

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

FIGURE 5

View:

1, 5, 9, 11 East Church Street

Masonic Temple, Kolodny's, Womack Building & Ford Building

North side of East Church Street, looking northwest

Date:

January 1998

Neg#: Photo: 16156/3 5 of 20

FIGURE 6

View:

1 East Church Street and 5 East Main Street

Masonic Temple and Henry County Courthouse

Corner of Bridge Street and Church Street, looking north

Date: Neg#: October 1997 15373/30

Photo:

6 of 20

FIGURE 7

View:

209 East Main Street

Henry C. Lester Carriage House

North side of East Main Street, looking north

Date:

January 1998

Neg#: Photo: 16156/7 7 of 20

FIGURE 8

View:

6-12, 14-20 East Church Street

Thomas Jefferson Hotel & Piedmont Trust Bank, Woolworth's, Montgomery

Ward building

South side of East Church Street, looking southwest

Date:

January 1998

Neg#: Photo: 16156/1 8 of 20

FIGURE 9

View:

52-54 East Church Street / 10 Broad Street

Hotel Henry

Corner of East Church Street & Broad Street, looking southwest

Date:

January 1998

Neg#:

16156/14

Photo:

9 of 20

FIGURE 10

View:

23, 35, 41, 45 Jones Street

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Photographs Page 40

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

Knights of Pythias, Byrd Building, Mick or Mack

West side of Jones Street, looking west

January 1998 Date: Neg#: 16156/18 Photo: 10 of 20

FIGURE 11

View: 12-20 West Fayette Street

Martinsville Hotel

North side of West Fayette Street, looking northeast

Date: October 1997 Neg#: 15373/8 Photo: 11 of 20

FIGURE 12

View: 51 East Church Street

Chief Tassel Building

North side of East Church Street, looking northwest

January 1998 Date: Neg#: 16156/4 Photo: 12 of 20

FIGURE 13

View: 34, 38-42, 46-50, 52-54 East Church Street

Jewel Box, National Theater, Hotel Henry

South side of East Church Street, looking southeast

Date: January 1998 Neg#: 16156/27 13 of 15 Photo:

FIGURE 14

View: 37, 33, 31, 29, 21-25 East Main Street

North side of East Main Street, looking northwest

Date: January 1998 Neg#: 16156/29 14 of 20 Photo:

FIGURE 15

30, 32, 34-42 West Main Street View:

Auto Specialty Co., Eagle Hand Laundry, Self Brick Co.

North side of West Main Street, looking northwest

Date: January 1998 Neg#: 16156/30 15 of 20 Photo:

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section Photographs

Page 41

Martinsville Historic District Martinsville, Virginia

FIGURE 16

View:

133 East Church Street

First United Methodist Church of Martinsville

Corner of East Church and Lester Street, looking northwest

Date:

January 1998 16156/13

Neg#: Photo:

16 of 20

FIGURE 17

View:

1 West Church Street

U.S. Post Office, Central Station

Corner of West Church Street and Bridge Street, looking southwest

Date:

January 1998

Neg#: Photo: 16156/35 17 of 20

FIGURE 18

View:

117 East Main Street

Rimmer s Jewelry, sign

North side of East Main Street, looking east

Date:

January 1998 16156/9

Neg#: Photo:

18 of 20

FIGURE 19

View:

3, 5-9, 17 North Moss Street

Gardner Brothers Auto, Sale Knitting Plant, Coleman Supply

West side of North Moss Street, looking northwest

Date:

October 1997

Neg#: Photo: 15373/4 19 of 20

FIGURE 20

View:

100 block of Jones Street

Jones and Franklin Street Streetscape looking north

Date:

October 1997

Neg#: Photo: 15373/10 20 of 20

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section Officials Page 42

Martinsville Historic District
Martinsville, Virginia

Departmental policy requires that the following officials of the local jurisdiction be notified prior to any consideration of eligibility by the State Review Board. Please provide the names and complete addresses of those currently serving, as applicable. This information must be provided before this form can be presented to the State Review Board for consideration.

Mayor of the City:

George B. Adams, Jr. 1711 Mulberry Road Martinsville, VA 24112

City Manager:

Earl B. Reynolds, Jr. 55 West Church Street Martinsville, VA 24114

Director of City Planning Department:

Wayne D.P. Knox 55 West Church Street Martinsville, VA 24114

Chairman of City Planning Commission:

J. Ronald Ferrill 917 Hunting Ridge Road Martinsville, VA 24112

City Council Member in whose district the property is located:

Dr. Mark Crabtree, D.D.S.

M. Gene Teague

Vice-Mayor 1100 Mulberry Road 921 Hunting Ridge Road Martinsville, VA 24112

Martinsville, VA 24112

Elizabeth H. Haskell 920 Mulberry Road Martinsville, VA 24112 Bruce H.T. Dallas 211 Massey Road Martinsville, VA 24112

Name and address of person for local historic preservation group:

Mr. Carl DeHart

Martinsville-Henry County Historical Society

P.O. Drawer 432

Martinsville, VA 24112

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Property Owners Page 43

Tax Map Parcel #	Property Address	Property Owner	Owner's Mailing Address
32-1-C-13	200 W Church St.	Robert F. Gravely	851 Smith Rd. Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-D-1A	100 W Church St.	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-1	100 W Church St.	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-2	100 W Church St.	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-3	9 N Moss	Sale Knitting Co. Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-4	9 N Moss	Sale Knitting Co. Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-5	9 N Moss	Sale Knitting Co. Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-6	9 N Moss	Sale Knitting Co. Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-7	9 N Moss	Sale Knitting Co. Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-8	Moss Street	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115
32-1-D-9	Moss Street	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115
32-1-D-10	27 Moss Street	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115
32-1-D-11	101 Fayette St.	Lucy Gail Mason	337 Greyson St. Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-D-13	Fayette St.	Sale Knitting Co. Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-D-23	114 Barton St.	James Clayton Stone	95 Woodlawn Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-9	29 W. Main Street	Phoenix Properties	P.O. Box 1126, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-E-11	31 W. Main Street	Martinsville Office Supply, Inc.	33 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-12	31 W. Main Street	Martinsville Office Supply, Inc.	33 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-13	31 W. Main Street	Martinsville Office Supply, Inc.	33 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-14	34 W. Main Street	Stanford & Louise Finney	1304 Valley View Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-15	34 W. Main Street	Stanford & Louise Finney	1304 Valley View Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-16A	34 W. Main Street	Stanford & Louise Finney	1304 Valley View Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-16B	43 W. Main Street	Container Warehouse Corp.	P.O. Box 1184 Ridgeway, VA 24148-1184
32-2-E-17	43 W. Main Street	Container Warehouse Corp.	P.O. Box 1184 Ridgeway, VA 24148-1184
32-2-E-18	43 W. Main Street	Container Warehouse Corp.	P.O. Box 1184 Ridgeway, VA 24148-1184
32-2-E-19	43 W. Main Street	Container Warehouse Corp.	P.O. Box 1184 Ridgeway, VA 24148-1184
32-2-E-20	W. Main Street	Douglas K. Frith	58 W. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6210
32-2-E-21	W. Main Street	Douglas K. Frith	58 W. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6210
32-2-E-22A	W. Main Street	Douglas K. Frith	58 W. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6210

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section Property Owners Page 44

32-2-E-22B	W. Main Street	Douglas K. Frith	58 W. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6210
32-2-E-23	Main Street	M'vile. Redevlop. & Housing	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Auth.	
32-2-E-24	Main Street	M'vile. Redevlop. & Housing	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Auth.	
32-2-E-25	Main Street	M'vile. Redevlop. & Housing	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Auth.	
32-2-E-26	Main Street	M'vile. Redevlop. & Housing	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Auth.	
32-2-E-27	Main Street	M'vile. Redevlop. & Housing	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Auth.	
32-2-E-31	Main Street	M'vile. Redevlop. & Housing	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Auth.	
32-2-E-32	Church Street	Douglas K. Frith	58 W. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6210
32-2-E-35	43 W. Main Street	Container Warehouse Corp.	P.O. Box 1184 Ridgeway, VA 24148-1184
32-2-E-36	34 W. Main Street	Stanford & Louise Finney	1304 Valley View Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-E-37	31 W. Main Street	Martinsville Office Supply, Inc.	33 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2721
32-1-F-33	28 N. Moss Street	Thomas & Richard Stockton	28 N. Moss St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2636
32-1-F-33A	68 W. Main Street	Perry & Toi Harrold	68 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2722
32-1-F-34R	W. Main Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-35R	4 W. Main Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-36R	4 W. Main Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-37R	4 W. Main Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-38R	4 W. Main Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-39	W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-40	W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-41	54 W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-42	52 W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-43A	52 W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-43B	46 W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-44	46 W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section Property Owners Page 45

32-1-F-45	46 W. Main Street	Ivey Stone	593 Kings Way Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-46	40 W. Main Street	TC Heirs c/o Helen S. Self	1500 Chatham Hts., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-47	40 W. Main Street	TC Heirs c/o Helen S. Self	1500 Chatham Hts., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-48	40 W. Main Street	TC Heirs c/o Helen S. Self	1500 Chatham Hts., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-49	40 W. Main Street	TC Heirs c/o Helen S. Self	1500 Chatham Hts., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-50	40 W. Main Street	TC Heirs c/o Helen S. Self	1500 Chatham Hts., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-51	32 W. Main Street	Irma Sherman	1150 Mt. Olivet Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-52	30 W. Main Street	Blanche & Evelyn Thompson	30 1/2 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-53	30 W. Main Street	Blanche & Evelyn Thompson	30 1/2 W. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-54	Main Street	Pythias Knights of Patrick	P.O. Box 95, Martinsville, VA 24114-0095
32-1-F-55	Main Street	Pythias Knights of Patrick	P.O. Box 95, Martinsville, VA 24114-0095
32-1-F-56	21 Fayette Street	W.C. & Evelyn Trent	21 Fayette St. #23, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-57	21 Fayette Street	W.C. & Evelyn Trent	21 Fayette St. #23, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-58	25 Fayette Street	Barbara & Curtis Parcell	25 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2703
32-1-F-59	27 Fayette Street	Barbara & Curtis Parcell	25 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2703
32-1-F-60	29 Fayette Street	Sarah Snead c/o John Snead	P.O. Box 877, Bassett, VA 24055-0877
32-1-F-61	29 Fayette Street	Sarah Snead c/o John Snead	P.O. Box 877, Bassett, VA 24055-0877
32-1-F-62	31 Fayette Street	Ramseycor Inc.	P.O. Box 4643, Martinsville, VA 24115-4643
32-1-F-63	31 Fayette Street	Ramseycor Inc.	P.O. Box 4643, Martinsville, VA 24115-4643
32-1-F-64	41 Fayette Street	Elizabeth Gregory	P.O. Box 4911, Martinsville, VA 24115
		c/ Crestar Bk. Trust Dept.	
32-1-F-65	43 Fayette Street	Elizabeth Gregory	P.O. Box 4911, Martinsville, VA 24115
		c/ Crestar Bk. Trust Dept.	
32-1-F-66	45.Fayette Street	Elizabeth Gregory	P.O. Box 4911, Martinsville, VA 24115
		c/ Crestar Bk. Trust Dept.	
32-1-F-67	47 Fayette Street	Sportmens Charities	824 New York Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112
		c/ T. Mitchell	
32-1-F-68	47 Fayette Street	Sportmens Charities	824 New York Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112
		c/ T. Mitchell	
32-1-F-69	51 Fayette Street	Sportmens Charities	824 New York Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112
		c/ T. Mitchell	

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Property Owners Page 46

32-1-F-70	51 Fayette Street	Sportmens Charities c/ T. Mitchell	824 New York Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-71	53 Fayette Street	Anthony & Louise Schoolfield	159 Patricia Dr., Martinsville, VA 24112-7565
32-1-F-72	Fayette Street	Edward F. Hairston	61 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2703
32-1-F-73	55 Fayette Street	Edward F. Hairston	61 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2703
32-1-F-74R	Fayette Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-75R	Fayette Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-76R	Fayette Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-77R	Fayette Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-78R	Fayette Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-79	Fayette Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-1-F-80	45 Jones Street	R. Allen Williams	45 Jones St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-81	45 Jones Street	R. Allen Williams	45 Jones St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-F-82	37 Jones Street	Ramseycor Inc.	P.O. Box 4643, Martinsville, VA 24115-4643
32-1-F-83	33 Jones Street	Amanda Redd	P.O. Box 272, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-F-84	29 Jones Street	Knights of Pythians	P.O. Box 95, Martinsville, VA 24114-0095
32-1-G-1	109 Jones Street	Tony Millner, Jr.	P.O. Box 706, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-G-2	Jones/Franklin Streets	County of Henry	P.O. Box 7, Collinsville, VA 24078
32-1-G-2A	109 Jones Street	Tony Millner, Jr.	P.O. Box 706, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-G-3	Jones/Franklin Streets	County of Henry	P.O. Box 7, Collinsville, VA 24078
32-1-G-4	Jones/Franklin Streets	County of Henry	P.O. Box 7, Collinsville, VA 24078
32-2-Q-10	25 W. Church Street	First Federal Savings & Loan	P.O. Box 684, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-Q-11	1 W. Church Street	US General Services	1 W. Church Street, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-Q-12	12_Bridge Street	First Federal Savings & Loan	P.O. Box 684, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-Q-13	14 Bridge Street	First Federal Savings & Loan	P.O. Box 684, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-Q-14	20 Bridge Street	Service Printing Inc.	P.O. Box 1232, Martinsille, VA 24114-1232
32-2-Q-15	24 Bridge Street	Frank Richardson Jr.	1036 Mulberry Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-Q-17	24 Bridge Street	Frank Richardson Jr.	1036 Mulberry Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-Q-18	26 Bridge Street	Acme Motor Co.	30 Bridge Street, Martinsville, VA 24112-6214
32-2-Q-19	30 Bridge Street	Acme Motor Co.	30 Bridge Street, Martinsville, VA 24112-6214
32-1-H-1	44 Franklin Street	Elma Townes c/ Eleanor Leat	P.O. Box 3827, Martinsville, VA 24115

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Property Owners Page 47

32-1-H-2	44 Franklin Street	Elma Townes c/ Eleanor Leat	P.O. Box 3827, Martinsville, VA 24115
32-1-H-2A	42 Franklin Street	Elma Townes c/ Eleanor Leat	P.O. Box 3827, Martinsville, VA 24115
32-1-H-3	40 Franklin Street	Radio Realty Corp.	P.O. Box 3551, Martinsville, VA 24115-3551
32-1-H-4	38 Franklin Street	Morton W. Lester	P.O. Box 3747, Martinsville, VA 24115
32-1-H-4A	36 Franklin Street	James & Lavanda Hagwood Et.als	30 Franklin Street, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-H-5	32 Franklin Street	Trent Realty Co.	P.O. Box 407X Bassett, VA 24055
32-1-H-6	30 Franklin Street	HA Jessie	P.O. Box 324, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-H-7	26 Franklin Street	Shumate & Jessie	30 Franklin Street, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-1-H-8	21 Main Street	Richard Martin & Robert Young	P.O. Box 1226, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-H-9	25 Main Street	Richard & Connie Martin	P.O. Box 1226, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-1-H-10	29 Main Street	Sandy Carter	507 Fifth Street, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-I-1	11 Walnut Street	Charles Aaron	P.O. Box 927, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-I-2	8 Main Street	Charles Aaron	P.O. Box 927, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-1-3	6 Main Street	EA Gendron Jr. & W.K. Kirby III	P.O. Box 351, Martinsville, VA 24114-0351
32-2-I-4	4 Main Street	Robert Haskell c/o M'vile Bulletin	204 Broad St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-I-5	2 Main Street	Frank & Virginia Webb	P.O. Box 666, Collinsville, VA 24078
32-1-I-6	10 Bridge Street	Prillaman Brothers, Inc.	P.O. Box 1024, Martinsville, VA 24114-1024
32-2-1-7	1 E. Church Street	Davis & Georgia Lee	P.O. Box 592, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-2-I-8	5 E. Church Street	Mountain Air Land Company	4 Commonwealth Blvd, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-I-9	7 E. Church Street	Ward Armstrong L.L.C.	P.O. Box 1431 Martinsville, VA 24114-1431
32-2-I-10	1 Walnut Street	Ward Armstrong L.L.C.	P.O. Box 1431 Martinsville, VA 24114-1431
32-2-I-11	3 Walnut Street	Ward Armstrong L.L.C.	P.O. Box 1431 Martinsville, VA 24114-1431
32-2-I-12	8 Walnut Street	J. Grady & Frances Monday	401 Forest St., Martinsville, VA 24112-4707
32-2-I-13	8 Walnut Street	J. Grady & Frances Monday	401 Forest St., Martinsville, VA 24112-4707
32-2-I-14	9 Walnut Street	Frank Richardson Jr. Et Als.	1036 Mulberry Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-I-15	20 Main Street	Cahill Insurance Agency	20 Walnut Street, Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-I-16	18 Walnut Street	Dry Ridge Corp.	P.O. Box 407, Bassett, VA 24055
32-2-I-17	Walnut Street	E.L. Stephens III Et Als.	P.O. Box 4961 Martinsville, VA 24115
32-2-I-18	Walnut Street	Roma Realty L.L.C.	P.O. Box 952, Martinsville, VA 24114
32-2-I-19	15 Church Street	Partnership for Progress	15A E. Church Street, Martinsville, Va 24112
32-2-I-20	17 Church Street	James L. Lavinder	1504 Meadowview Ln., Martinsville, VA 24112

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section Property Owners Page 48

32-2-I-21	19 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
32-2-I-22A	25 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
32-2-I-22B	27 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
32-2-I-23	E. Main Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
32-2-J-Y-1R	22 Church Street	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115-5191
32-2-J-2Y	20 E. Church Street	Henry/ M'vil. Social Services	P.O. Box 832, Martinsville, VA 24114
		Dept.	
32-2-J-3	14 E. Church Street	Piedmont Trust Bank	P.O. Box 4751, Martinsville, VA 24115-4751
32-2-J-4	16 E. Church Street	H.E. Mccollum & Ray Ferrell	P.O. Box 3826, Martinsville, VA 24115-3826
32-2-J-7	?	?	
?32-2-J-8	34 E. Church Street	William L. Bain	P.O. Box 87, Goldston, NC 27252
32-2-J-9	7	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
32-2-J-11C	46 E. Church Street	Michael T. Blakenship	46 E. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-J-11A	50 E. Church Street	Herald Associates Limited PTR	P.O. Box 20809, Roanoke, VA 24018
32-2-J-11B	48 E. Church Street	Davy & Ann Dollarhite	1509 Lakeview Trail, Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-A-1	31 E. Main Street	Steinman Furniture Stores	936 Bethel Lane, Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-A-2	33 E. Main Street	Steinman Furniture Stores	936 Bethel Lane, Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-A-3	37 Main Street	Bank Holding Corp.	P.O. Box 818, Collinsville, VA 24078
33-3-B-3	101 Main Street	J. Taubman c/ Advance Stores	P.O. Box 2710, Roanoke, VA 24001
33-3-B-4A	111 E. Main Street	Christine M. Bennett	P.O. Box 3669, Martinsville, VA 24115
33-3-B-4B	121 E. Main Street	Clear Defense Inc.	121 E. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-B-4	121 E. Main Street	Clear Defense Inc.	121 E. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-B-5	133 Main Street	Fred & Jacqueline Compton	905 Mulberry Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-B-6	Main Street	First United Methodist Church	146 E. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-B-7	147 Main Street	Elizabeth Heights Corp.	P.O. Box 4706, Martinsville, VA 24115
33-3-B-8	51 Lester Street	JRJ Invst. Corp. c/ B. Lambert	P.O. Box 40, Axton, VA 24054-0040
33-3-C-1A	31 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-1B	32 E. Main Street	Pritams Narula	32 E. Main St., #34, Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-C-2	39 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-3	43 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-4	100 E. Main Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section Property Owners Page 49

33-3-C-5	106 E. Main Street	Chrales B. Keesee Educ. Fund	P.O. Box 431, Martinsville, VA 24114
33-3-C-6	51 Church Street	Morton W. Lester	P.O. Box 3747, Martinsville, VA 24115-3747
33-3-C-7	105 E, Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-8	105 E. Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-9	115 Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-10	Church Street	Fred & Lowanda Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-C-11	Church Street	Lee Telephone Co. / Sprint	
?33-3-C-12	Church Street	First United Methodist Church	146 E. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-C-13	Church Street	First United Methodist Church	146 E. Main St., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-3-D-1	8 Lester Street	VA Nat'l Bank c/ Easley Mccaleb	3609-C Chain Bridge, Fairfax, VA 22030
33-3-D-2	215 Church Street	Browns Inc.	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
33-3-D-2A	215 Church Street	Browns Inc.	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
33-3-E-1	215 Church Street	Browns Inc.	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
33-3-E-2	219 E. Main Street	Harry A. Alley	P.O. Box 4823, Martinsville, VA 24115-4823
33-3-F-1	27 Green Street	Browns Inc.	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
33-3-F-2	Mineral Street	Patrick Henry Farm Corp.	P.O. Box 3746, Martinsville, VA 24115-3746
33-3-N-30	109 Broad Street	Collins Mckee Funeral Service	109 Broad St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2803
33-3-N-31	105 Broad Street	TA L&H Enterprises	P.O. Box 4744, Martinsville, VA 24115-4744
33-3-N-32	Broad Street	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115-5191
33-3-N-33	29 Broad Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
33-3-N-34	25 Broad Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-1-83	Franklin Street	Norfolk & Southern Corp.	8 N. Jefferson St., Roanoke, VA 24042-0001
22-1-71	62 Fayette Street	Piedmont Trust Bank c/ G. Nease	1236 Sam Lions Trail, Martinsville, VA 24112
22-1-72	106 N. Moss Street	Piedmont Trust Bank c/ G. Nease	1236 Sam Lions Trail, Martinsville, VA 24112
22-1-77A	Fayette Street	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114-1112
22-3-1	26 Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-2	26 Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-3	26 Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-4	26 Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-5	26 Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-5A	12 Fayette Street	Annie Lacy	20 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2704

United States Department of a Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Property Owners Page 50

22-3-6	12 Fayette Street	Annie Lacy	20 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2704
22-3-7	Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-8	Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-9	Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-10	Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-11	Fayette Street	Theofilos Balabanis	P.O. Box 3565, Martinsville, VA 24115-3565
22-3-17	107 Jones Street	I.O.O.F. Lodge #3 c/ CE Wagoner	1009 Owens Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112-2237
22-3-18	107 Jones Street	I,O,O,F. Lodge #3 c/ CE Wagoner	1009 Owens Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112-2237
23-1-26	Lester Street	Lester Penn Coal & Oil Corp.	P.O. Box 728, Martinsville, VA 24114-0728
23-1-27	203 Lester Street	Multitrade of Martinsville	P.O. Box 717, Ridgeway, VA 24148-0717
23-1-28	Depot Street	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, VA 24114-1112
23-1-24	Lester Street	Elizabeth Brown Cullinane	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
23-1-20H	Lester Street	Elizabeth Brown Cullinane	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
23-1-33		Norfolk & Southern Corp.	8 N. Jefferson St., Roanoke, VA 24042-0001
23-1-34		Norfolk & Southern Corp.	8 N. Jefferson St., Roanoke, VA 24042-0001

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Adjacent Property Owners Page 51

Tax Map Parcel #	Adjacent Property Owner	Owner's Mailing Address
32-1-C-12	Robert Floyd Gravely	851 Smith Road, Martinsville, VA 24112-2431
32-1-C-15	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-1-C-23	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-1-C-5	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-1-D-22	James Clayton Stone	95 Woodlawn Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112-6561
32-1-D-13	Sale Knitting Co., Inc.	P.O. Box 5191, Martinsville, VA 24114-5191
32-1-R-1	James Clayton Stone	95 Woodlawn Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112-6561
32-1-R-2	John D. Flood	801 2nd St., Martinsville, VA 24112-4014
32-1-R-3	Lesa Stone Adkins Et als	3403 Donnington Ct., Greensboro, N.C. 27407
32-1-R-6	John W. Swezey & George Gautsch	4 Moss St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2640
32-2-E-28	M'vile. Redevelopment & Housing Authority	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-2-E-29	M'vile. Redevelopment & Housing Authority	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-2-E-30	R. Reid Young III	60 W Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6275
32-2-E-33	Douglas K. Frith	58 Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-6274
32-2-E-34	Container Warehouse Inc.	P.O. Box 1184, Martinsville, VA 24114-1184
32-2-E-38	Louise Finney Et. Als.	1304 Valley View Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112-5228
32-2-E-2-A	Roma Realty, L.L.C.	P.O. Box 952, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-E-2-A	Roma Realty, L.L.C.	P.O. Box 952, Martinsville, VA 24114-0952
32-2-Q-1	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-2-Q-8	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
32-2-Q-9	First Federal Savings & Loan	P.O. Box 684, Martinsville, VA 24114-0684
32-2-Q-20	G.M. Finney c/ Virginia Whitener	807 Parkview Ave., Martinsville, VA 24112-4403
32-2-N-4	Service Printing Co.	P.O. Box 1232, Martinsville, VA 24114-1232
32-2-J-Y-1R	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115-5191
32-2-J-3Y	Tultex Corp.	P.O. Box 5191A, Martinsville, VA 24115-5191
32-2-J-12	Ahmad T Haq MD	1921 Dundee Ln., Martinsville, VA 24112-5611
32-2-K-1	Frank Richardson Jr.	1036 Mulberry Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112
32-2-K-2R	Broad Street Christian Church	Broad St., Martinsville, VA 24112
33-4-I-1	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Section Adjacent Property Owners Page 52

33-41-2	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-3	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-4	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-5	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-6	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-1-7	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-8	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-9	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
33-4-I-10	Globman Realty Corp.	115 E. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2805
33-4-I-11	Globman Realty Corp.	115 E. Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2805
33-3-B-1	Charles B. Keesee Educ. Fund	P.O. Box 431, Martinsville, VA 24114-0431
33-3-B-2	Charles B. Keesee Educ. Fund	P.O. Box 431, Martinsville, VA 24114-0431
33-3-N-1	Martinsville / Henry Co. Chamber of Commerce	P.O. Box 709, Martinsville, VA 24114-0709
33-3-N-3	Thomas W. Wright Jr.	P.O. Box 3129, Martinsville, VA 24115-3129
33-3-N-4A	Amten, Inc.	P.O. Box 3746, Martinsville, VA 24115-3746
33-3-N-5	Fred & Tim Martin	P.O. Box 968, Martinsville, VA 24114-0968
33-3-N-6R	United Virginia Bank	14th Floor, 919 E. Main St., Richmond VA 23219
33-3-N-4RX	Collins Mckee Funeral Services Inc.	109 Broad St., Martinsville, VA 24114-2803
33-3-N-4B	William & Susan Collins	P.O. Box 506, Collinsville, VA 24115-4751
33-3-N-27	Martinsville & Henry Co. Mental Health Assoc.	P.O. Box 582, Martinsville, VA 24114-0582
33-3-M-1	Piedmont Inv. Corp. c/ Piedmont Trust Bank	P.O. Box 4751, Martinsville, VA 24115-4751
33-3-M-2	Piedmont Inv. Corp. c/ Piedmont Trust Bank	P.O. Box 4751, Martinsville, VA 24115-4751
33-3-M-3	Piedmont Inv. Corp. c/ Piedmont Trust Bank	P.O. Box 4751, Martinsville, VA 24115-4751
33-3-M-3A -	Tomford, Inc.	P.O. Box 4751, Martinsville, VA 24115-4751
33-3-M-4	Piedmont Inv. Corp. c/ Piedmont Trust Bank	P.O. Box 4751, Martinsville, VA 24115-4751
33-3-G-7R	Church Street Partners c/ Ford, Hogg & Cobbe	Church St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2820
33-3-G-9A-1R	Piedmont Regional Community Services	24 Clay St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2810
33-3-G-1C-R	Piedmont Regional Community Services	24 Clay St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2810
33-3-G-3	Piedmont Regional Community Services	24 Clay St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2810
33-3-G-1B	Piedmont Regional Community Services	24 Clay St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2810
33-3-G-16	Norfolk & Southern Corp.	8 N. Jefferson St., Roanoke, VA 24042-0001

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET
Section Adjacent Property Owners Page 53

33-2-1	James Hairston Et. Als	101 Massey St., Martinsville, VA 24112-3510
22-1-38	Robert Floyd Gravely	851 Smith Road, Martinsville, VA 24112-2431
22-1-39	Robert Floyd Gravely	314 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112
22-1-40	Robert Floyd Gravely	314 Fayette St., Martinsville, VA 24112
22-1-70	Regina T. Wright	109 Moss St., Martinsville, VA 24112-2637
22-1-73	Bill & Juanita Allen	113 Moss St. N, Martinsville, VA 24112-2637
22-1-77B	City of Martinsville	P.O. Box 1112, Martinsville, Va 24114-1112
22-1-77C	Harry Copenhaver	1007 Knollwood Pl., Martinsville, VA 24112-5501
22-1-78	Lester Lumber Co.	P.O. Box 4991, Martinsville, VA 24115-4991
22-1-84	Hairston Townes	1027 Mulberry Rd., Martinsville, VA 24112-5217
23-1-20A	Elizabeth Cullinane Et. Als.	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
23-1-21	Lester Lumber Co.	P.O. Box 4991, Martinsville, VA 24115-4991
23-1-23	Lester Penn Coal & Oil Corp.	401 Bridge St., Martinsville, VA 24112-3609
23-2-1	Elizabeth Cullinane Et. Als.	P.O. Box 472, Martinsville, VA 24114-0472
22-1-85	Lester Lumber Co.	P.O. Box 4991, Martinsville, VA 24115-4991
22-1-86	Lester Lumber Co.	P.O. Box 4991, Martinsville, VA 24115-4991







